

Soil Properties

layer 1	Standard Penetration Test	Nspt	8.00	
layer 2	(Sand) Standard Penetration Test	Nspt	15.00	
layer 2	(Clay) UnConfined Comp. Strength	q ucs	0.00	KN/m2
	Soil Type	Sand w. Gravel		
	Cohesion	C	0.00	KN/m2
	Friction Angle	ϕ	30.00	°
	Friction Angle	ϕ	0.52	Radians
	Bulk Density above Df	Y bulk	15.74	KN/m3
	Saturated Density above Df	Y sat	17.74	KN/m3
	Submerged Density above Df	Y sub	7.94	KN/m3
	Bulk Density Below Df	Y bulk	16.75	KN/m3
	Saturated Density Below Df	Y sat	18.75	KN/m3
	Submerged Density Below Df	Y sub	8.95	KN/m3
	GWT depth from NGL	Dw	5.00	m

Foundation Properties

Foundation Shape	Strip Footing		
Foundation Width	B	1.25	m
Foundation Length	L	1.50	m
Foundation Depth	Df	1.00	m
Foundation Depth/width	Df/B	0.80	
Foundation Width/Length	B/L	0.83	
GWT depth from Df	Zw	4.00	m

Bearing Factors (N)

	Terzaghi	Meyerhof	Hansen	Visic'
Nc	37.24	30.14	30.14	30.14
Nq	22.50	18.40	18.40	18.40
NY	19.13	15.67	15.07	22.40

Shape Factors (S)

	Terzaghi	Meyerhof	Hansen	Visic'
Sc	1.00	1.29	1.51	1.51
Sq	1.00	1.14	1.42	1.48
SY	1.00	1.14	0.67	0.67

Depth Factors (d)

	Terzaghi	Meyerhof	Hansen	Visic'
dc	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.32
dq	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.23
dY	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00

Ultimate Soil Bearing Capacity

	Terzaghi	Meyerhof	Hansen	Visic'	Terzaghi&Peck 1967
Strip Footing	KN/m ²	KN/m ²	KN/m ²	KN/m ²	KN/m ²
Ultimate Gross B/C	554.42	574.06	611.55	684.33	465.00
Ultimate Net B/C	537.67	557.31	594.80	667.58	425.00

Allowable Soil Bearing Capacity

Factor Of Safety	2.50
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	Terzaghi	Meyerhof	Hansen	Visic'	Terzaghi&Peck 1967
Strip Footing	KN/m2	KN/m2	KN/m2	KN/m2	KN/m2
Allowable Gross B/C	222	230	245	274	186
Allowable Net B/C	206	214	229	258	170

Recommended Allowable Gross Bearing Capacity	186.0	KN/m2
Recommended Allowable Net Bearing Capacity	170.0	KN/m2

Soil Immediate Settlement

Soil type	Eq.
Gravelly Sand	1200(N+6)
Sand w. Gravel	1000 N
Silty Sand	600(N+6)
Sandy Silt	300(N+6)
Clayey Sand	300(N+15)
Clay	150 Cu

Soil	Sand w. Gravel		Es	15000.00	KN/m2
Settlement	Si	$q^*b^*(1-v^*2)/Es$		12.89	mm
Modulus of subgrade Reaction		Ks	$q \text{ all}/Si$	13188.52	KN/m3

Input

Output

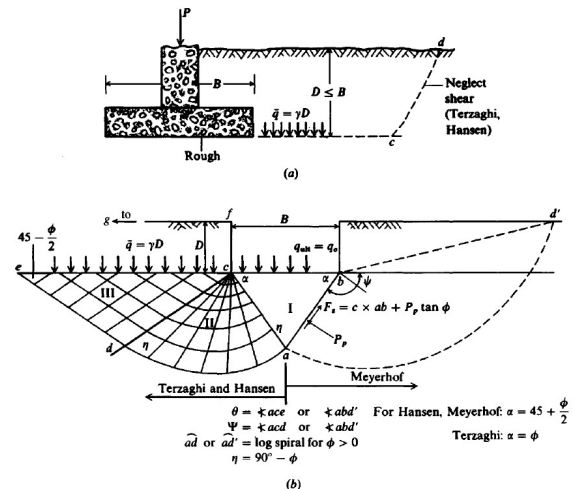


Figure 4-3 (a) Shallow foundation with rough base defined. Terzaghi and Hansen equations of Table 4-1 neglect shear along cd ; (b) general footing-soil interaction for bearing-capacity equations for strip footing—left side for Terzaghi (1943), Hansen (1970), and right side Meyerhof (1951).

TABLE 4-1

Bearing-capacity equations by the several authors indicated

Terzaghi (1943). See Table 4-2 for typical values and for K_{py} values.

$$q_{\text{ult}} = cN_c s_c + \bar{q}N_q + 0.5\gamma BN_\gamma s_\gamma \quad \begin{aligned} N_q &= \frac{a^2}{a \cos^2(45 + \phi/2)} \\ a &= e^{(0.75\pi - \phi/2) \tan \phi} \\ N_c &= (N_q - 1) \cot \phi \\ N_\gamma &= \frac{\tan \phi}{2} \left(\frac{K_{p\gamma}}{\cos^2 \phi} - 1 \right) \end{aligned}$$

For: strip round square

$s_c = 1.0$	1.3	1.3
$s_y = 1.0$	0.6	0.8

Meyerhof (1963).* See Table 4-3 for shape, depth, and inclination factors.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vertical load:} \quad q_{\text{ult}} &= cN_c s_c d_c + \bar{q}N_q s_q d_q + 0.5\gamma B'N_\gamma s_\gamma d_\gamma \\ \text{Inclined load:} \quad q_{\text{ult}} &= cN_c d_c i_c + \bar{q}N_q d_q i_q + 0.5\gamma B'N_\gamma d_\gamma i_\gamma \\ N_q &= e^{\pi \tan \phi} \tan^2 \left(45 + \frac{\phi}{2} \right) \\ N_c &= (N_q - 1) \cot \phi \\ N_\gamma &= (N_q - 1) \tan (1.4\phi) \end{aligned}$$

Hansen (1970).^a See Table 4-5 for shape, depth, and other factors.

General:[†] $q_{ult} = cN_g s_c d_c i_c g_c b_c + \bar{q} N_g s_d d_d i_d g_d b_d + 0.5\gamma B' N_g s_y d_y i_y g_y b_y$
 when $\phi = 0$
 use $q_{ult} = 5.14s_u(1 + s'_c + d'_c - i'_c - b'_c - g'_c) + \bar{q}$
 $N_g =$ same as Meyerhof above
 $N_c =$ same as Meyerhof above
 $N_y = 1.5(N_g - 1) \tan \phi$

Vesić (1973, 1975).* See Table 4-5 for shape, depth, and other factors.

Use Hansen's equations above.

$$\begin{aligned} N_q &= \text{same as Meyerhof above} \\ N_c &= \text{same as Meyerhof above} \\ N_\gamma &= 2(N_q + 1) \tan \phi \end{aligned}$$

*These methods require a trial process to obtain design base dimensions since width B and length L are needed to compute shape, depth, and influence factors.

†See Sec. 4-6 when $i_i < 1$.

MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE TOTAL SETTLEMENT

FOOTING TYPE	TOTAL SETTLEMENT (mm)	
	CLAY	SAND
Spread Footings	60	40
Mat Foundations	80	60